

# COAR

# Shaping, strengthening, and innovating the global repository network

Kathleen Shearer, Executive Director, COAR

www.coar-repositories.org

## About COAR



- Legal seat based in Germany, office based in Portugal
- International association of 155 members and partners from around the world
- Building a sustainable, inclusive and trusted global knowledge commons based on a network of open access digital repositories



## This **vision** that guides our work

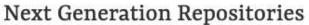


position repositories as the foundation for a distributed, globally networked infrastructure for scholarly communication, on top of which layers of value added services will be deployed, thereby transforming the system, making it more research-centric, open to and supportive of innovation, while also collectively managed by the scholarly community.

## What we do









Bibliodiversity and Open Science



Regional Initiatives and Alignment



Metadata and Vocabularies



Our Collective Voice



Training and Capacity Building



Repositories and Publishing

## Shaping the narrative



# Articulating the fundamental values of our community

Fostering Bibliodiversity in Scholarly Communications

A Call for Action!

April 15, 2020



#### Authors

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#### Reviewers

Peter Suber, Harvard Library
Jean Claude Guedon, University of Montreal

## Advocating with policy makers



COAR welcomes the adoption of the UNESCO Recommendation on Open Science

November 25th, 2021



Research repositories should be exempted from the European Digital Services Act

# Standing up for repositories in the global arena



Going for Gold, or Gold Diggers?

November 17th, 2021





COAR Community
Framework for
Best Practices in
Repositories

February 2nd, 2021

The purpose of the framework is to assist repositories to evaluate and improve their current operations based on a set of applicable and achievable good practices.

Translated into 7 languages: **Version 2 will be available in June 2022** 

**Eight Sections** (essential and desired characteristics)

- 1. Discovery 5. Quality assurance
- 2. AccessPreservation
- 3. ReuseGovernance and sustainability





COAR releases resource types vocabulary version 3.0 for repositories with new look and feel **COAR Controlled Vocabularies** 

- + Resource Type Vocabulary
- + Access Rights Vocabulary
- Version Type Vocabulary

July 20th, 2021





Making Sense of the Metadata Muddle

October 25th, 2019

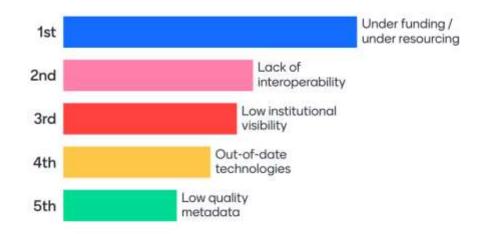


#InAllLanguages





COAR launches strategy to modernize the global repository network What is the most important barrier related to consolodating the role of the global network of repositories?



July 19th, 2021

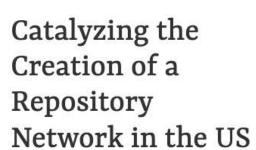
## Modernizing the global repository network

Confederation of Open Access Repositories

LA Referencia gives visibility to the scientific production of higher education and research institutions in Latin America, promotes open and free access to the full text, with special emphasis on publicly financed results.







June 24th, 2021















#### **COAR Next Generation Repositories Initiative (2016-17)**

The vision is to position repositories as the foundation for a distributed, globally networked infrastructure for scholarly communication, **on top of which layers of value added services will be deployed**, thereby transforming the system, making it more research-centric, open to and supportive of innovation, while also collectively managed by the scholarly community.

#### Pubfair A distributed framework for open publishing services (2019)

A conceptual model for a modular, distributed open source publishing framework which **builds upon the content contained in the network of repositories** to enable the dissemination and quality-control of a range of research outputs including publications, data, and more.





Hom

News & Updates

What We Do

Resources

Members

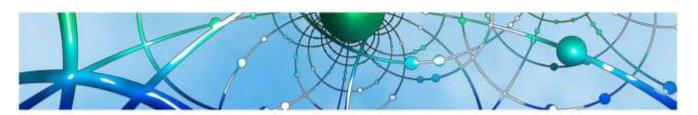
Events

About COAR

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Confederation of Open Access Repositories

#### Notify: Repository and Services Interoperability Project



#### Principal Investigators

- · Kathleen Shearer, COAR
- Martin Klein, Los Alamos National Laboratory
- · Paul Walk, COAR

#### Technical Advisor

· Herbert Van de Sompel, DANS

#### Implementing Partners

- · CSIC Spanish National Research Council
- Episcience
- · HAL
- Harvard Library
- · Peer Community In
- PREreview
- Pub In and RCAAP Repositório Científico de Acesso Aberto de Portugal

#### **Project Overview**

Our current research and social context – the coronavirus pandemic, economic upheaval, climate change, racial injustice – requires timely and reliable research results, shared by, and with, all parts of the world.

On January 28, 2021, COAR launched the Notify: Repository and Services Interoperability Project. The aim of this project is to develop a standard and interoperable approach that will link reviews and endorsements from different services with the research outputs housed in the distributed network of preprint servers, archives, and repositories.

COAR has already developed a proposed model for (bi-directionally) linking resources held in repositories with related resources held in networked services using a distributed, messageoriented approach based on W3C Linked Data Notifications (LDN). The COAR model is described and illustrated in Modelling Overlay Peer Review Processes with Linked Data Notifications.

This project involves working with implementing partners to:

- Aid the development of reference implementations of the identified use-cases involving repositories and networked services
- Support high-level collaboration to align development in the different implementation projects





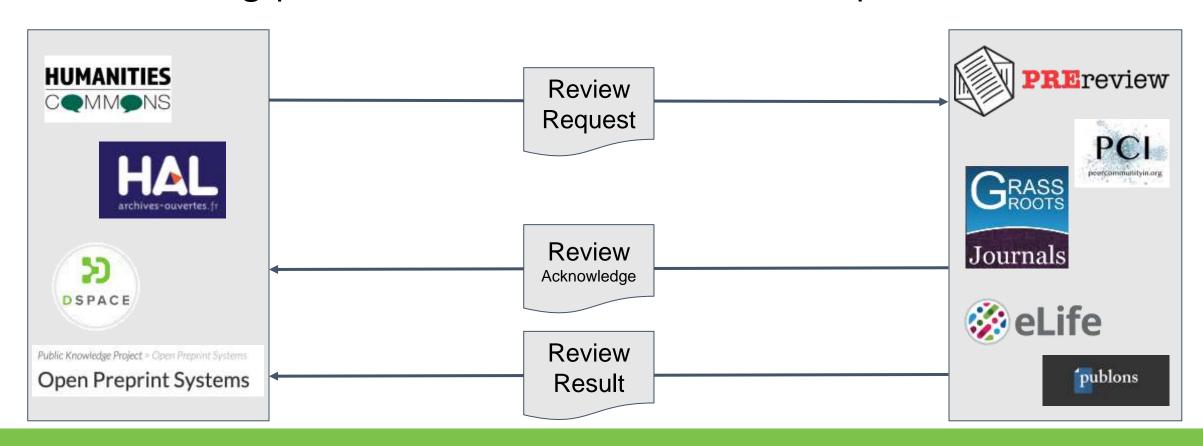
#### Expanding our global capacity for preprint sharing

Preliminary results from a COAR and ASAPbio survey of preprints in institutional and generalist repositories All new knowledge is built on the shoulders of previous knowledge. As such, the pace of discovery is determined according to how quickly research can ...



#### **COAR Notify Project**

Connecting peer review with resources in repositories



## Time to reflect...



















COVID-19 has led to rapid and open sharing of research outputs. But will this new, radically open research communications paradigm result in permanent change? Confederation of Open Access Repositories (COAR) executive board members, Kathleen Shearer, Eloy Rodrigues, Bianca Amaro, Wolfram Horstmann, William Nixon, Daisy Selematsela, Martha Whitehead and Kazu Yamaji, argue that the new research climate proves that longstanding shortcomings regarding the time and cost of research can be overcome with enough political will, and that maintaining a culture of open science going forward is necessary to address the big social problems of our time.

### No turning back?



Robert-Jan Smits: "Let's turn this abnormal situation, in which COVID-19-relevant papers and data are shared widely, into a normal situation"

Vincent Larivière: "(now) how do you justify not making research on cancer or cardiovascular diseases freely accessible as well?"



Confederation of Open Access Repositories

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Article Processing Charge Hyperinflation and Price Insensitivity: An Open Access Sequel to the Serials Crisis

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Investing in your repository means investing in your institution, your community, and investing in a more equitable, global infrastructure for research communications



## **Gracias!**

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